ANTHROPOLOGY (ANT)

Anthropology (ANT) Courses

ANT 1013. Introduction to Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. (TCCN = ANTH 2346)
Course content spans the study of human culture, past and present; its origins, development, and contemporary change; and the exploration of human physical and cultural differences using the paradigm of adaptation. This course fulfills all required learning objectives for the Social and Behavioral Sciences component of the core curriculum. Generally offered: Fall, Spring, Summer. Course Fees: DL01 $75; LRC1 $12; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 2033. Introduction to Biological Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. (TCCN = ANTH 2301)
A comprehensive evaluation of human biological diversity and its origins. Topics include anatomy, genetics, primate biology, and the human fossil record. Students will gain critical understanding of key theoretical and methodological issues in this anthropological sub-discipline. This course fulfills all required learning objectives for the Life and Physical Sciences component of the core curriculum. (Formerly titled "Introduction to Physical Anthropology") Generally offered: Fall, Spring, Summer. Course Fees: DL01 $75; LRC1 $12; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 2043. Introduction to Archaeology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. (TCCN = ANTH 2302)
This course presents archaeological approaches to understanding human cultures of the past. Students receive instruction in general anthropological concepts and specific archaeological methods and theories. Particular case studies are presented to illustrate several aspects of archaeological practice, and to show how archaeologists develop their understandings of cultural variation and change. The course fulfills all required learning objectives for the Social and Behavioral Sciences component of the core curriculum. Generally offered: Fall, Spring. Course Fees: DL01 $75; LRC1 $12; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 2053. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. (TCCN = ANTH 2351)
This course offers students the opportunity to examine cross-cultural variation in contemporary societies around the world in an anthropological context. It emphasizes ethnographic descriptions to highlight cultural variability in economics, social structures, and ideologies. The course fulfills all required learning objectives for the Social and Behavioral Sciences component of the core curriculum. Generally offered: Fall, Spring. Course Fees: DL01 $75; LRC1 $12; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 2063. Language, Thought, and Culture. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course surveys anthropological approaches to the cross-cultural study of language, emphasizing linkages among language, expressive culture, systems of belief and value, and the production of cultural meaning. The effects of social context upon speech are examined as are relations of inequality and power that shape linguistic interaction. Instruction is also given in the fundamentals of descriptive linguistics. The course fulfills all required learning objectives for the Language, Philosophy, and Culture component of the core curriculum. Generally offered: Fall, Spring. Course Fees: LRC1 $12; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3023. Great Discoveries in Archaeology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course surveys some of the greatest discoveries made by archaeologists in the last 300 years. Specific archaeological sites and finds illustrate the process of archaeological interpretation, provide insight into past cultures, and help to show how the past influences the present. (Formerly ANT 1103. Credit cannot be earned for both ANT 3023 and ANT 1103.) Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3133. Ritual and Symbol. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. An examination of rituals—highly stereotyped, stylized, and repetitive acts usually taking place in carefully selected locations and marked by use of material items. Students will be offered a cross-cultural examination of ritual activity from various cultural regions. Attention is also given to the theoretical frames that contribute to a holistic understanding of ritual practice. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3203. Native North Americans. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Survey of Native North American cultures from ancient times to the present. Emphasis will be placed on cultural responses to colonialism and European/American intrusion as well as contemporary issues confronting native North Americans in the present day. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3223. Anthropology and the Environment. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Human adaptation to the environment and interaction with it, comparing simple and complex societies in various environmental contexts. (Formerly titled "Cultural Ecology") Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3233. Frauds, Myths, and Mysteries. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course will critically examine pseudoscience, cult archaeology, and creationism from a scientific perspective. The careful assessment of particular case studies will demonstrate how a strong adherence to professional archaeological methods can uncover facts about the past that are as interesting as myth. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3253. Archaeology of South America. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2043 recommended. Emphasis on the variety of South American cultures, and their relationships to the past. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3263. Archaeology of North America. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2043 recommended. Survey of prehistoric cultures in North America from earliest times to historic contact. May include discussion of Ice Age mammoth hunters, Eastern mound-building cultures, Southwestern pueblo cultures, and Plains bison hunters. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.
ANT 3273. Civilizations of Mexico. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2043 recommended. Examination of the development of the ancient civilizations of Mexico and Central America: Olmec, Teotihuacan, Toltec, Aztec, and Zapotec, among others. Insights will be drawn from archaeological data, art, hieroglyphic writing, ethnographic accounts, and Colonial Period documents. (Formerly titled "Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica") Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3293. Research Methods in Archaeology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2043 or ANT 2053 recommended. Focuses on the study, analysis and interpretation of material cultural in archaeological research. Provides hands-on experience using methods and techniques that archaeologists use to study ceramics, lithics, and other types of artifacts and ecofacts. It also provides an overview of data analysis and archaeological report preparation. (Formerly titled "Analytical Methods in Anthropology") Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3303. Nature and Culture in Greater Amazonia. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. This course examines the historical and contemporary situations of the indigenous peoples of lowland South America, focusing specifically on the Amazon Basin. Consideration will be given to classical ethnographic monographs as well as accounts of the political and ecological challenges that currently face the inhabitants of Greater Amazonia. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3313. Curing and Killing: The Anthropology of Shamanism. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
In this course, we will analyze the practice of shamanism globally with a specific focus on Amazonia. Class materials will include ethnographic case studies, focused articles, and documentary films. The course will examine how peoples in shamanic cultures conceptualize and experience illness, how they diagnose the ailments that afflict them, and how they use shamanic curing to return to a state of health. We will also discuss the psychopharmacology of plants used in shamanism, the roles of shamans in political movements, and how contemporary non-indigenous peoples in North America and Europe have incorporated shamanic practices, instruments, and hallucinogens into their spiritual traditions. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3333. Human Adaptability. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2033 recommended. Examines the biological variability of living populations; includes genetics, anatomy, demography, and change within a physical anthropology framework. (Formerly titled "Physical Anthropology of Human Populations") Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3343. Pacific Island Societies and Cultures. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. This course examines the geography, prehistory, colonial contact and contemporary society in the Pacific Islands. Drawing on case studies from Hawaii to Papua New Guinea, emphasis is placed on ethnography and the contribution of the area to anthropological thought. (Formerly The Contemporary Pacific.) Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3383. Folklore and Folklife. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Examines vernacular arts, crafts, and customs and their function in the maintenance of group identity. National, regional, ethnic, and occupational traditions are investigated. Attention is given to texts such as legends, myths, and ballads, as well as folk performance, clothing, architecture, and foodways. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3393. Anthropology of Frontiers and Borderlands. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course asks the questions: what are frontiers and borderlands? How do they matter in our understanding of belonging and being human across time and space? We will use ethnographic and/or archaeological texts to consider how geopolitical, linguistic, and other cultural frontiers and borderlands shape what it means to belong and to be human. This course may be repeated for credit if taught by a different instructor. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3403. Field Course in Archaeology. (0-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offers the opportunity to gain intensive training in archaeological field methods: excavation, site survey, mapping, sampling, and interpretation. Additional fees are required. May be repeated for credit with advisor’s permission, but not more than 6 semester credit hours may be applied to a major in Anthropology. Generally offered: Summer. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3406. Field Course in Archaeology. (0-0) 6 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offers the opportunity to gain intensive training in archaeological field methods: excavation, site survey, mapping, sampling, and interpretation. Additional fees are required. May be repeated for credit with advisor’s permission, but not more than 6 semester credit hours may be applied to a major in Anthropology. Generally offered: Summer. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $24.

ANT 3413. The Ethnographic Experience. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Drawing upon the ethnographic experiences of current and historical anthropologists, this course explores field research in cultural anthropology. Ethnographic methods and techniques are discussed, with emphasis on theoretical and ethical considerations. Students may engage in short-term ethnographic projects. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3453. Public Archaeology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2043. Most archaeologists do not work in universities—they work in government agencies, private firms, NGOs, and museums. This course prepares students for careers in archaeology by discussing these different career paths. It provides concrete skills such as research design, fieldwork planning, budgeting, report writing, public outreach, community engagement, and/or economic impact assessment. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3503. Human Origins. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2033 recommended. The fossil record of human emergence and comparative studies of human evolution. Evolution of social organization, technology, and language development to the end of the Ice Age. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3513. The Human Skeleton. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2033 recommended. Students are given the opportunity to develop skills in the study and analysis of human osteological remains. Applications of skeletal analysis in a variety of fields are considered, including physical anthropology and archaeological demography. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3523. Medical Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013, ANT 2033, or ANT 2053 recommended. This course explores primary concepts and research questions in medical anthropology by looking at how humans experience and understand health, illness, and healing. Theoretical and methodological approaches will be considered using case studies, with an emphasis on the potential that medical anthropologists have to improve health and wellbeing. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.
ANT 3543. Museum Studies in Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013, ANT 2043, or ANT 2053 recommended. By studying the nature and functioning of museums, past and present, this course will explore major controversies and debates about the politics of memory and visual display. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the role of anthropologists and archaeologists in museum contexts. Methodologically, the course will provide an overview of techniques used in exhibition planning and design as well as in collections management. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3563. Anthropology of Complementary and Alternative Medicine. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 2053 recommended. This course examines the concepts of health and healing across cultures with an emphasis on non-biomedical healing systems. It explores historical and ethnographic case studies of afflictions and the cross-cultural, non-conventional modalities for treatment and healing. Additionally the course surveys the cultural strategies and complexities of the role of the healer in various cultures. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3603. Sex, Gender, and Culture. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2033 recommended. Examination of the biological and cultural sources of differences between men and women. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3633. Field Course in Anthropology. (0-0) 6 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offers the opportunity to gain intensive training in anthropological field methods in cultural and/or biological anthropology. Additional fees are required. May be repeated for credit with advisor's permission, but not more than 4 semester credit hours may be applied to a major in anthropology. Generally offered: Summer. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $24.

ANT 3656. Hunters and Gatherers - Past and Present. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2043 recommended. Hunter-gatherer societies are frequently referred to in discussions of what it means to be human. Their knowledge of the environment and capacity for sharing have long captured our imagination. This course examines the lifeways of hunters and gatherers from around the world in both ethnographic and archaeological contexts. It considers examples of societies from the Arctic to Tropical Rainforests and explores such research topics as hunter-gatherer sharing, mobility, subsistence, and warfare among others. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3663. Anthropology of Material Culture. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 2043 or ANT 2053 recommended. This course surveys the role of material culture in human social systems of the past and present. Archaeological, historical, and ethnographic case studies are used to illustrate how the material world is variously woven into the fabric of culture. (Formerly titled "Material Culture Systems") Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3713. Political and Legal Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Comparative political and legal systems; forms of authority, legitimacy, and power. Major trends in anthropological thought are explored with emphasis on the political uses of myth, symbol, and ritual. Law and judicial processes are examined in Western and non-Western societies. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3803. Media, Power, and Public Culture. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Film and media images facilitate the production, consumption, and circulation of ideas and practices in the United States and cross-culturally. The course traces the history and meaning of various communication technologies and their impact on culture. It will examine print, film, television, new digital media and the Internet, asking how these are used to create and perpetuate dominant cultural forms as well as how these are appropriated and used by people on the margins as critique and resistance. In an increasingly media-dominated world—mass advertising, indigenous film as political resistance, politics as media campaigns, DVD productions by gangs and terrorist organizations—understanding the relationship between media and culture is a critical dimension of the professional knowledge of our future. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3823. Applied Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Applied anthropology uses anthropological theories and methods to help solve real-world problems. Through case studies, this course will explore how, where and why applied anthropology is conducted in each subfield of the discipline. Course materials and assignments will help students identify and develop anthropological skills and experiences relevant to their career aspirations. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3843. Primates of the World. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. This course offers a broad survey of the social behavior and ecology of the living primates. It begins with a survey of primate taxonomy, drawing distinctions among prosimians, monkeys, and apes. The course concludes with consideration of what the study of nonhuman primates can tell us about human evolution. (Formerly Introduction to Primate Diversity.) Course Fees: DL01 $75; LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3853. Modern Ape Behavior, Ecology, and Cognition. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. Modern apes show considerable diversity in their behavioral and morphological adaptations. This course focuses on the major theoretical approaches to understanding the biological variation within this primate group. The question of whether great apes exhibit culture is also discussed. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3863. The Evolution of Human Nature. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. A central concept in the evolution of human behavior is the idea that our brains, like our bodies, have been shaped by natural selection. The extent to which this factor influences the diverse behavior of modern humans is a topic of considerable debate. This course takes a critical look at different attempts to explain human behavior based on adaptive design. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3873. Food, Culture, and Society. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours. This course explores the relationship between food and culture in diverse societies by examining food, food practices, and production, as well as the meanings associated with food. Topics include issues of identity, class, food habits, global food systems, and world hunger. Generally offered: Summer. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.
ANT 3883. Death and Dying. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013, ANT 2043, or ANT 2053 recommended. Cross-cultural approaches to death, dying, and bereavement with a focus on either contemporary or prehistoric cultures depending on instructor’s emphasis. When exploring contemporary cultures, attention will be given to the emotional, social and ethical issues of dying, and the social organization of death and dying. When exploring prehistoric groups, attention will be given to conceptualizing death through diverse funerary practices, body treatment of the deceased, and religious principles involved with death. In both cases, the course seeks to provide a comparative understanding of death and its wider social implications. May be repeated once with advisor’s approval when topic varies. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3893. Primate Behavior and Ecology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Nonhuman primates in their natural habitats, including biogeography, feeding and ranging behavior, social and structural organization of groups in relation to environment, and primates as members of communities. (Formerly Primate Ecology.) Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3903. Introduction to Linguistics. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Basic principles of analysis and description of the structure of language, including sound system, word order, and meaning. Also, overview of selected subfields of linguistics, such as historical linguistics, sociolinguistics, language acquisition, and bilingualism. (Same as ENG 3343 and LNG 3813. Credit cannot be earned for ANT 3903 and ENG 3343 or LNG 3813.) Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3933. Anthropology of Superheroes. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course will examine the world of superheroes as both an imagined universe and a fan culture. Superheroes are not simply characters in illustrated books, but reflections of our own ideas about what it does and does not mean to be human, offering dystopic/utopian reflections of our own reality and imagined future. Ultimately, our goal is to discover what an anthropology of superheroes potentially can be. The course will delve into classic anthropological concepts including: Gender, Ethnicity, Nature vs. Culture, Utopia/Dystopia, media studies, ritual, creativity, etc. while considering comic and real world superheroes. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 3963. The Evolution of Sex. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2033 recommended. Why is there sex? This course explores the evolution of sexual reproduction as an alternative to asexual cloning that is found in most organisms. We will explore why sexual reproduction evolved, its costs and benefits, and the diversity of sexual strategies across all kingdoms of life. It concludes by examining the sexual behavior of humans and our closest primate relatives. Topics will include sexual selection, mating systems, same-sex behavior, and the evolution of monogamy. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4013. Maya Civilization. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2043 recommended. Examination of the development of Maya civilization in Mexico and Central America. Insights will be drawn from archaeological data, art, hieroglyphic writing, ethnographic accounts, and Colonial Period documents. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4023. Histories of Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2033, ANT 2043, ANT 2053, or ANT 2063 recommended. This course examines the history of anthropology as a distinct field, including considerations of historical figures, institutions and relationships among subfields. Emphasis will be placed on changes in theoretical and methodological orientations as they emerge in specific historical contexts. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4113. Archaeology of Texas. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2043 or ANT 3263 recommended. Detailed review of prehistoric and historic aboriginal cultures of Texas and adjacent areas; current trends in Texas archaeology; examination of artifacts; and field trips to local prehistoric sites. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4123. Archaeology of the American Southwest. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2043 or ANT 3263 recommended. Consideration of the prehistoric cultures in the American Southwest and northern Mexico from the earliest occupations to European contact. Paleo-Indian, Archaic, Mogollon, Anasazi, and Hohokam occupations are reviewed with a consideration of recent research directions and theory. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4121. Witchcraft and Magic: Anthropological Perspectives. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
This course introduces the historical and contemporary treatment of witchcraft and magic from a socio-cultural perspective. It draws on anthropological models which are applied to Western European, African, Pacific, and other cultural areas to amplify the adaptive, rational, and political contexts for why and how witchcraft and magic exist. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4233. Primate Conservation. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2033 or ANT 3843 recommended. Analysis of the conservation status of the world’s nonhuman primates, and the specific threats to their survival. Includes examination of issues relating to the anthropology of conservation, such as human-nonhuman primate resource competition, anthropogenic habitat alteration related to land use and development, and efforts to achieve community-based conservation. (Formerly Conservation of Primates in Global perspective.) Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4243. Ethnographic Film. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. Critique of major ethnographic films, concentrating on field methodology, production values, and the issue of representation. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4273. The Anthropology of Oil. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 1013 or ANT 2053 recommended. This course explores the social, cultural, and political-economic significance of oil, the most important industrial commodity of the world. Case studies will be drawn from books, articles, and films that describe the importance of oil at the level of its production, distribution, and consumption in the United States and around the world. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4303. Water, Sustainability, and Health. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Drawing on environmental and medical anthropology, this course explores how anthropologists study issues related to water, sustainability, and health and how these are shaped by political, economic, and ecologic factors over time. This course introduces students to several of the key theoretical frameworks through which anthropologists examine struggles around water and the human consequences of water scarcity. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4333. Ecology and Evolution of Human Diseases. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.
Prerequisite: ANT 2033 recommended. Ecological, evolutionary, and biocultural aspects of human disease. Topics include the ecology of infectious/parasitic disease pathogens and their human hosts, the evolution of human host-pathogen interactions, the impact of cultural and demographic change in human populations, and the effects of global environmental change on human disease patterns. Generally offered: Spring. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.
ANT 4363. Primate Evolutionary Biology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisite: ANT 2033 recommended. This course evaluates the  
evolutionary history of the nonhuman primates. Examination will include  
information gained from fossil and genetic data as well as from modern  
phylogenetic methods. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4413. Genes, Health, and Ancestry. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisite: ANT 2033 recommended. What's in your genes? Consumer  
genomics and DNA testing have made genetic data cheap and largely  
available to everyone. But how accurate are those results? And what  
can DNA really tell us about our ancestry and our health? This course  
is a journey into the promises, pitfalls and limitations of genetics in  
understanding human diversity, ancestry and health. It explores how  
technological advancements have improved our understanding of  
human evolution and adaptation, and have also led to new concerns  
about personal privacy and bioethics. We will explore the potential and  
misapplications of genetic testing and gene editing and we will discuss  
the role of science in society. (Formerly Genes and Human Diversity.)  
Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4911. Independent Study. (0-0) 1 Credit Hour.  
Prerequisites: Permission in writing (form available) from the instructor,  
the student's advisor, the Department Chair, and Dean of the College in  
in which the course is offered. Independent reading, research, discussion,  
and/or writing under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated  
for credit, but not more than 6 semester credit hours of independent  
study, regardless of discipline, will apply to a bachelor's degree. Course  
Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $6.

ANT 4913. Independent Study. (0-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisites: Permission in writing (form available) from the instructor,  
the student's advisor, the Department Chair, and Dean of the College in  
in which the course is offered. Independent reading, research, discussion,  
and/or writing under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated  
for credit, but not more than 6 semester credit hours of independent  
study, regardless of discipline, will apply to a bachelor's degree. Course  
Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4933. Internship in Anthropology. (0-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator. Supervised experience  
relevant to anthropology within selected community organizations. A  
maximum of 6 semester credit hours may be earned through Internship  
in Anthropology. Must be taken on a credit/no-credit basis. Course Fees:  
LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4936. Internship in Anthropology. (0-0) 6 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisite: Consent of internship coordinator. Supervised experience  
relevant to anthropology within selected community organizations. A  
maximum of 6 semester credit hours may be earned through Internship  
in Anthropology. Must be taken on a credit/no-credit basis. Course Fees:  
LRLF $10; STLF $36.

ANT 4953. Special Studies in Anthropology. (3-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
An organized course offering the opportunity for specialized study not  
normally or not often available as part of the regular course offerings.  
Special Studies may be repeated for credit when the topics vary, but not  
more than 6 semester credit hours, regardless of discipline, will apply to a  
bachelor's degree. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.

ANT 4983. Anthropology Honors Research. (0-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisite: Enrollment limited to candidates for Department Honors  
with approval of the Department faculty. Supervised individual research  
and preparation of a major paper in support of Department Honors. May  
be repeated once with advisor's approval. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF  
$18.

ANT 4993. Honors Thesis. (0-0) 3 Credit Hours.  
Prerequisites: Enrollment limited to candidates for University Honors in  
Anthropology and consent of the Honors College. Supervised research  
and preparation of an honors thesis. May be repeated once with advisor's  
approval. Course Fees: LRLF $10; STLF $18.